

**VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company
and its subsidiaries**

Consolidated Financial Statements
Quarter IV.2023

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries Corporate Information

Business Registration Certificate No.	0103018458	23 July 2007
Enterprise Registration Certificate No.	0102325399	19 April 2011
	The Company's Business Registration Certificate has been amended several times, the most recent of which is by Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 0102325399 dated 19 April 2023. The Business Registration Certificate, the Enterprise Registration Certificate and updates were issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment.	
Investment Registration Certificate No.	2357762445	30 December 2016
	The Investment Registration Certificate was issued by the Board of Management of Saigon Hi-Tech Park and is valid for 50 years from the date of the Investment Registration Certificate.	
Board of Directors	Ms. Nguyen Thi Phuong Thao Ms. Nguyen Thanh Ha Mr. Nguyen Anh Tuan Mr. Donal Joshep Boylan Mr. Nguyen Thanh Hung Mr. Dinh Viet Phuong Ms. Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong Mr. Luu Duc Khanh Mr. Chu Viet Cuong	Chairwoman Vice Chairwoman Vice Chairman - Independent Member Vice Chairman - Independent Member Member Member Member Member Member
Board of Management	Mr. Dinh Viet Phuong Ms. Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong Mr. Michael Hickey Mr. To Viet Thang Mr. Nguyen Thanh Son	Chief Executive Officer Executive Vice President cum Chief Financial Officer Chief Operation Officer Executive Vice President Executive Vice President
Audit Committee	Mr. Nguyen Anh Tuan Mr. Luu Duc Khanh Mr. Chu Viet Cuong	Chairman Member Member
Legal Representative	Ms. Nguyen Thi Phuong Thao Mr. Dinh Viet Phuong Ms. Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong	Chairwoman Chief Executive Officer Executive Vice President cum Chief Financial Officer
Registered Office	302/3 Kim Ma Street Ngoc Khanh Ward, Ba Dinh District Hanoi City Vietnam	

**VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company
Statement of the Board of Management**

The Board of Management of VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company (“the Company”) presents this statement and the accompanying consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as “the Group”) for the ended 31 December 2023.

The Board of Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting. In the opinion of the Board of Management:

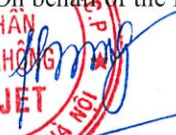
The consolidated financial statements set out on pages 3 to 43 give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2023, and of the consolidated results of operations and the consolidated cash flows of the Group for the period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting; and


- (a) At the date of this statement, there are no reasons to believe that the Group will not be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

The Board of Management has, on the date of this statement, authorised these accompanying consolidated financial statements for issue.



On behalf of the Board of Management


Đinh Viet Phuong
Chief Executive Officer


Ha Noi City,
30 January 2024

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2023

Form B 01 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Code	ASSETS	Note	As at	
			31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS		37,272,431,505,972	33,587,472,621,916
110	Cash and cash equivalents	5	5,050,743,156,638	1,858,261,735,520
111	Cash		2,427,790,228,105	895,285,954,496
112	Cash equivalents		2,622,952,928,533	962,975,781,024
120	Short-term investments		613,343,871,096	687,775,421,096
121	Trading securities	6(a)	990,000,000,000	990,000,000,000
122	Provision for diminution in value of trading securities	6(a)	(486,450,000,000)	(490,000,000,000)
123	Investments held to maturity		109,793,871,096	187,775,421,096
130	Short-term receivables		30,695,940,657,487	29,729,804,064,103
131	Short-term trade accounts receivable	7	10,721,700,030,917	12,402,309,894,689
132	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	8(a)	1,958,751,910,473	1,626,225,517,323
135	Short-term lending	9(a)	457,000,000,000	657,000,000,000
136	Other short-term receivables	10(a)	17,558,488,716,097	15,044,268,652,091
140	Inventories	11	703,384,543,264	982,716,071,675
141	Inventories		703,384,543,264	982,716,071,675
150	Other current assets		209,019,277,487	328,915,329,522
151	Short-term prepaid expenses	14(a)	139,380,803,142	164,682,034,869
152	Value Added Tax to be reclaimed	17(a)	9,006,655,475	139,358,572,943
153	Tax and other receivables from the State Budget	17(a)	60,631,818,870	24,874,721,710

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2023 (continued)

Form B 01 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Code	ASSETS (continued)	Note	As at	
			31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
200	LONG-TERM ASSETS		47,408,630,772,454	34,449,491,811,396
210	Long-term receivables		29,649,890,834,721	21,238,145,855,696
211	Long-term trade accounts receivable		3,930,010,008,679	3,863,320,000,000
212	Long-term prepayments to suppliers	8(b)	6,191,838,323,383	1,132,635,253,054
215	Long-term lending	9(b)	896,128,275,641	868,221,855,860
216	Other long-term receivables	10(b)	18,631,914,227,018	15,373,968,746,782
220	Fixed assets		8,865,102,742,865	5,709,719,496,248
221	Tangible fixed assets	12(a)	3,990,618,451,426	5,681,333,704,196
222	Historical cost		4,638,893,419,349	6,113,532,845,752
223	Accumulated depreciation		(648,274,967,923)	(432,199,141,556)
224	Finance lease fixed assets	12(b)	4,827,184,101,340	-
225	Historical cost		4,899,809,244,898	-
226	Accumulated depreciation		(72,625,143,558)	-
227	Intangible fixed assets	12(c)	47,300,190,099	28,385,792,052
228	Historical cost		88,711,024,773	61,941,976,858
229	Accumulated amortisation		(41,410,834,674)	(33,556,184,806)
240	Long-term assets in progress		333,050,833,489	308,749,694,497
242	Construction in progress	13	333,050,833,489	308,749,694,497
250	Long-term investments	6(c)	149,417,024,400	149,417,024,400
253	Investments in other entities		149,417,024,400	149,417,024,400
260	Other long-term assets		8,411,169,336,979	7,043,459,740,555
261	Long-term prepaid expenses	14(b)	8,256,558,289,835	6,639,189,192,765
262	Deferred income tax assets	24	154,611,047,144	404,270,547,790
270	TOTAL ASSETS		84,681,062,278,426	68,036,964,433,312

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

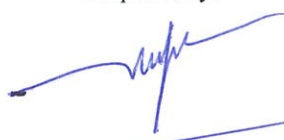
VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2023 (continued)

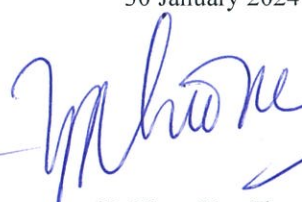
Form B 01 – DN/HN
 (Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
 dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Code	RESOURCES	Note	As at	
			31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
300	LIABILITIES		69,048,472,310,863	53,138,669,609,828
310	Short-term liabilities		36,187,381,369,961	30,417,318,604,359
311	Short-term trade accounts payable	15	9,764,056,467,032	9,659,935,956,869
312	Short-term advances from customers	16	2,331,776,667,248	1,986,659,055,915
313	Tax and other payables to the State Budget	17(b)	575,186,735,843	358,418,036,035
314	Payable to employees		155,083,000,891	190,125,532,153
315	Short-term accrued expenses	18	1,343,998,756,243	855,084,674,254
318	Short-term unearned revenue	19	3,600,018,592,599	3,503,454,041,287
319	Other short-term payables	20	1,954,725,899,127	3,409,079,045,889
320	Short-term borrowings	21(a)	13,878,114,601,654	8,549,901,782,085
321	Provision for short-term liabilities	22	2,578,930,910,375	1,758,368,694,808
322	Bonus and welfare funds	23	5,489,738,949	146,291,785,064
330	Long-term liabilities		32,861,090,940,902	22,721,351,005,469
337	Other long-term payables		1,404,788,968	69,127,001,956
338	Long-term borrowings	21(b)	17,224,224,029,089	10,309,745,847,108
342	Provision for long-term liabilities	22	15,635,462,122,845	12,342,478,156,405
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		15,632,589,967,563	14,898,294,823,484
410	Capital and reserves		15,632,589,967,563	14,898,294,823,484
411	Owners' capital	25, 26	5,416,113,340,000	5,416,113,340,000
411a	- Ordinary shares with voting rights		5,416,113,340,000	5,416,113,340,000
412	Share premium	26	247,483,117,899	247,483,117,899
417	Foreign exchange differences	26	585,760,354,185	195,328,953,538
421	Undistributed earnings	26	9,361,974,796,142	9,018,933,578,880
421a	- Undistributed post-tax profits of previous years		9,018,933,578,880	11,281,432,588,734
421b	- Post-tax profits/(post-tax loss) of current period/year		343,041,217,262	(2,262,499,009,854)
429	Non-controlling interests		21,258,359,337	20,435,833,167
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		84,681,062,278,426	68,036,964,433,312

30 January 2024

Prepared by:


 Nguyen Thi Thanh Nga
 Chief Accountant


 Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong
 Vice President cum
 Chief Financial Officer




 Dinh Viet Phuong
 Chief Executive Officer

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated statement of income for the fourth quarter ended 31 December 2023

Form B 02 – DN/HN


(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Code	Note	Quarter IV		Year ended	
		This year VND	Previous year VND	This year VND	Previous year VND
01	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	18,797,012,170,406	12,606,835,479,715	62,534,861,293,754	40,141,863,488,029
10	Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	18,797,012,170,406	12,606,835,479,715	62,534,861,293,754	40,141,863,488,029
11	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	(18,899,357,262,694)	(16,276,337,833,506)	(59,617,691,072,096)	(42,135,151,389,707)
20	Gross profit/(loss) from sales of goods and rendering of services	(102,345,092,288)	(3,669,502,353,791)	2,917,170,221,658	(1,993,287,901,678)
21	Financial income	2,717,676,958,501	1,828,259,815,202	3,730,472,663,640	2,246,221,465,280
22	Financial expenses	(1,464,299,996,813)	(1,102,862,613,810)	(3,050,694,872,847)	(2,483,054,483,054)
23	- Including: Interest expenses	(618,793,077,244)	(432,374,746,533)	(1,872,850,540,738)	(1,383,641,245,573)
25	Selling expenses	(765,541,213,234)	(428,564,131,439)	(2,218,110,989,715)	(936,343,663,352)
26	General and administration expenses	(552,018,107,065)	(191,011,088,515)	(1,129,227,167,646)	(534,452,104,416)
30	Net operating profit/(loss)	(166,527,450,899)	(3,563,680,372,353)	249,609,855,090	(3,700,916,687,220)
31	Other income	461,127,436,844	838,707,537,875	525,821,657,483	1,316,105,112,282
32	Other expenses	(17,247,780,815)	(231,733,741,717)	(53,321,650,513)	(263,847,335,532)
40	Net other income	443,879,656,029	606,973,796,158	472,500,006,970	1,052,257,776,750
50	Net accounting profit/(loss) before tax	277,352,205,130	(2,956,706,576,195)	722,109,862,060	(2,648,658,910,470)
51	Business income tax - current	90,448,276,136	1,383,475,540	(128,586,617,982)	(172,103,552,548)
52	Business income tax - deferred	(215,954,076,093)	505,866,841,730	(249,659,500,646)	558,787,619,233
60	Net profit/(loss) after tax	151,846,405,173	(2,449,456,258,925)	343,863,743,432	(2,261,974,843,785)
	Attributable to:				
61	Owners of the parent company	126,159,973,238	(2,446,855,088,184)	343,041,217,262	(2,262,499,009,854)
62	Non-controlling interests	25,686,431,935	(2,601,170,741)	822,526,170	524,166,069
70	Basic earnings/(losses) per share	233	(4,517)	633	(4,177)
71	Diluted earnings/(losses) per share	233	(4,517)	633	(4,177)

Prepared by:


Nguyen Thi Thanh Nga
Chief Accountant

30 January 2024


Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong
Vice President cum
Chief Financial Officer

Approved by:


Dinh Viet Phuong
Chief Executive Officer



The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated statement of cash flows for the ended 31 December 2023
(Indirect method)

Form B 03 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Code	Note	Year ended	
		This year VND	Previous year VND
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Net profit/(loss) before tax	722,109,862,060	(2,648,658,910,470)
	Adjustments for:		
02	Depreciation and amortisation	431,452,480,192	79,733,663,056
03	Provisions	3,679,717,222,537	1,915,036,223,300
04	Unrealised foreign exchange gains	(32,806,266,372)	(159,921,609,696)
05	Profits from investing activities	(1,430,017,075,606)	(431,107,961,858)
06	Interest expense	1,872,850,540,738	1,383,641,245,573
08	Operating profit before changes in working capital	5,243,306,763,549	138,722,649,905
09	Increase in receivables	(2,796,293,181,832)	(10,296,343,168,616)
10	Decrease/(increase) in inventories	279,331,528,411	(171,469,041,020)
11	(Decrease)/increase in payables	(521,664,386,783)	10,128,853,566,700
12	Increase in prepaid expenses	(1,592,067,865,343)	(473,124,382,100)
14	Interest paid	(1,618,736,543,704)	(1,399,077,113,144)
15	Business income tax paid	(3,819,798,752)	(140,133,402,011)
17	Other payments on operating activities	(140,802,046,115)	(180,858,291,727)
20	Net cash outflows from operating activities	(1,150,745,530,569)	(2,393,429,182,013)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchases of fixed assets and other long-term asset	(5,533,752,719,819)	(1,217,474,531,281)
22	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and long-term assets	2,331,103,636,362	1,018,509,772
23	Loans granted, purchases of debt instruments of other entities	-	(238,445,921,500)
24	Collection of loans, proceeds from sales of debt instruments of other entities	77,981,550,000	-
27	Dividends and interest received	199,546,821,840	336,906,630,740
30	Net cash outflows from investing activities	(2,925,120,711,617)	(1,117,995,312,269)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements


VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated statement of cash flows for the ended 31 December 2023
(Indirect method – continued)

Form B 03 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Code	Note	Year ended	
		This year VND	Previous year VND
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING			
ACTIVITIES			
33	Proceeds from borrowings	34,687,173,531,653	29,657,737,382,993
34	Repayments of borrowings	(26,374,747,945,220)	(26,177,921,993,857)
35	Finance lease principal repayments	(1,030,088,030,780)	-
40	Net cash inflows from financing activities	7,282,337,555,653	3,479,815,389,136
50	Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	3,206,471,313,467	(31,609,105,146)
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 5	1,858,261,735,520	1,868,252,946,557
61	Effect of foreign exchange differences	(13,989,892,349)	21,617,894,109
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year 5	5,050,743,156,638	1,858,261,735,520

30 January 2024

Prepared by:


 Nguyen Thi Thanh Nga
 Chief Accountant


 Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong
 Vice President cum
 Chief Financial Officer

Approved by:


 Dinh Viet Phuong
 Chief Executive Officer



The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the fourth quarter ended 31 December 2023

Form B 09 – DN/HN
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These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

1 REPORTING ENTITY

1.1 Ownership structure

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company (“the Company”) is a joint stock company incorporated in Vietnam.

The consolidated financial statements of the Company for the period ended 31 December 2023 comprises the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as “the Group”) and the Group’s interest in associates.

1.2 Principal activities

The principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries are to provide passenger and cargo transportation services on domestic and international air routes, airline related support services and to trade aircrafts and components.

1.3 Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of the Group is generally within 12 months.

1.4 Group’s structure

As at 31 December 2023, the Group has 9 subsidiaries and 2 associates

Name	Country of incorporation	Principal activities	Business Registration Certificate	% equity owned/ voting right	
				30.09.2023	01.01.2023
Directly Subsidiaries					
Swift247 Joint Stock Company (iv)	Vietnam	To provide cargo transportation and related support services.	No. 0315524536 dated 23 Febuary 2020	67%	67%
Vietjet Air IVB No. I Limited (i)	British Virgin Islands	To trade and lease aircrafts and aircraft components.	No. 1825671 dated 27 May 2014	100%	100%
Vietjet Air IVB No. II Limited (i)	British Virgin Islands	To trade and lease aircrafts.	No. 1825613 dated 27 May 2014	100%	100%
Vietjet Air Singapore Pte. Ltd., (i)	Singapore	To trade aircrafts.	No. 201408849N dated 27 March 2014	100%	100%
Vietjet Air Ireland No.1 Limited (i)	Ireland	To trade and lease aircrafts.	No. 544879 dated 3 June 2014	100%	100%
Galaxy Pay Company Limited	Vietnam	To provide e-wallet service	No.0316368255 dated 08 July 2020	100%	100%
Vietjet Ground Services Limited Liability Company (i)	Vietnam	To provide directly supporting service activities for air freight	No.0109783334 dated 19 Oct 2021	100%	100%

* in. S. P.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the fourth quarter ended 31 December 2023
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
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1 REPORTING ENTITY (continued)

1.4 Group's structure (continued)

Name	Country of incorporation	Principal activities	Business Registration Certificate	% equity owned/ voting right	
				31.12.2023	01.01.2023
<i>Indirectly Subsidiaries</i>					
VietjetAir Cargo Joint Stock Company	Vietnam	To provide cargo transportation and related support services.	No. 0312759089 dated 27 August 2014	64%	64%
Skymate Limited (i)	Cayman Islands	To trade aircrafts.	No. 327015 dated 15 September 2017	100%	100%
<i>Associates</i>					
Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Co.,Ltd. (i) (ii) (iii)	Thailand	To provide transportation and transfer of goods and passengers and other related services.	No. 0105556100551 dated 25 June 2013	9%	9%
Cam Ranh International Terminal JSC (ii)	Vietnam	To provide support services for airline transportation.	No. 4201676638 dated 5 February 2016	10%	10%

(i) As at 31 December 2023, the Group has not yet contributed capital in these subsidiaries and the associates. These companies' operations are mainly financed by the Company.

(ii) The Company has significant influence over these companies because the Company has right to appoint members of the Board of Management of these companies.

(iii) On 25 September 2018, the Company signed an agreement with Quince Investment Limited, and Asia Aero Services and Infrastructure Co., Ltd. for a purchase option to increase the ownership in Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Co., Ltd. to 38% before September 2024. The price of transferred share is equal with par value.

(iv) In January 2021, the Company restructured and innovated its air transport operations through the merger of VietjetAir Cargo Joint Stock Company ("VietjetAir Cargo") with Swift247 Joint Stock Company ("Swift247"). After that, Swift247 Company was additionally contributed capital by the Company and some other shareholders. After these restructuring transactions, VietjetAir Cargo Company became an indirect subsidiary of the Company.

As at 31 December 2023, the Group has 6,132 employees (01.01.2023: 6,016 employees).

2. BASIC OF PREPARATION

2.1 Statement of compliance

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting.

2.2 Basis of measurement

The consolidated financial statements, except for the consolidated statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost basis. The consolidated statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the fourth quarter ended 31 December 2023
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
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2 BASIC OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.3 Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of the Group is from 1 January to 31 December.

2.4 Accounting and presentation currency

The Company's accounting currency is Vietnam Dong ("VND"), which is also the currency used for the consolidated financial statements presentation purpose.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted by the Group in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements.

3.1 Basis of consolidation

(i) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. The financial statements of the subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

(ii) Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests ("NCI") are measured at their proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets at date of acquisition. Changes in the Group's interest in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control are accounted for as transactions with owners. The difference between the change in the Group's share of net assets of the subsidiary and any consideration paid or received is recorded directly in retained profits under equity.

(iii) Loss of control

When losing of control in a subsidiary, the Group stops to record the assets and liabilities of the subsidiary as well as non-controlling interests and other equity components. Any gain or loss resulting from this event is recognized in the quarterly consolidated income statement. After divestment, the remaining interest in the previous subsidiary (if any) is recognized at the carrying amount of the investment in the separate financial statements of the parent company, after adjusting for proportionately to the changes in equity since the date of acquisition if the Group retains significant influence in the investee, or stated at cost of the remaining investment if there was insignificant influence.

(iv) Associates

Associates are those entities in which the Group has significant influence, but not control, over the financial and operating policies. Associates are accounted for using the equity method. The consolidated financial statements include the Group's share of the income and expenses of the associates, after adjustments to align the accounting policies with those of the Group, from the date that significant influence commences until the date that significant influence ceases. When the Group's share of losses exceeds its interest in an associate, the carrying amount of that interest (including any long-term investments) is reduced to nil and the recognition of further losses is discontinued except to the extent that the Group has an obligation or has made payments on behalf of the associate.

(v) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group balances and any unrealised income and expenses arising from intra-group transactions are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements. Unrealised gains and losses arising from transactions with associates are eliminated against the investment to the extent of the Group's interest in the associates.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the fourth quarter ended 31 December 2023
(continued)

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3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.2 Foreign currency

(i) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than VND during the period have been translated into VND at rates approximating actual rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND are translated into VND, except for items hedged by financial instruments, at the average of the account transfer buying rates and selling rates at the end of the annual accounting period quoted by the commercial bank where the Group's entities most frequently conducts transactions.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the consolidated statement of income.

(ii) Foreign operations

The assets and liabilities of foreign operations are translated to VND at exchange rates at the end of the annual accounting period. The income and expenses of foreign operations are translated to VND at exchange rates at the dates of transactions.

Foreign currency differences arising from the translation of foreign operations are recognised in the consolidated balance sheet under the account "Foreign exchange differences" in equity.

3.3 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash balances and call deposits. Cash equivalents are short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash, are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value and are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes.

3.4 Investments

(i) Trading securities

Trading securities are those held by the Group for trading purpose i.e, purchased for resale with the aim of making profits over a short period of time. Trading securities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, they are measured at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in value of trading securities if market price of the securities item falls below its carrying amount. The allowance is reversed if the market price subsequently increases after the allowance was recognised. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the securities' carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that has been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

(ii) Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are those that the Board of Directors has the intention and ability to hold until maturity. Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits at banks, investments in business cooperation contracts, corporate bonds and loans receivable held-to-maturity. These investments are stated at costs less allowance for doubtful debts.

(iii) Investments in equity instruments of other entities

Investments in equity instruments of other entities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment value if the investee has suffered a loss. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

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3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.5 Accounts receivable

Trade and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

3.6 Maintenance reserves of leased aircrafts

Under the terms of its aircraft operating lease agreements, the Group is legally and contractually responsible for maintenance and repair of the leased aircrafts throughout the lease period and is also required to make maintenance reserves with the lessors. The maintenance reserves are recorded as other short-term and long-term receivables when there is no significant uncertainty regarding recovery of the reimbursement from lessors. Maintenance reserves made to lessors are typically calculated based on a performance measure, such as flight hours or cycles, and are contractually required to be reimbursed to the Group upon the completion of the required maintenance of the leased aircraft including replacement of life limited parts, engine performance restoration, airframe major structural inspection, landing gear overhaul and auxiliary power unit (APU) heavy repair. If there are excess amounts on maintenance reserves at the expiration of the leases, the lessors are entitled to retain such excess amounts.

3.7 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price of inventory items, less the estimated costs of completion and direct selling expenses.

The Group applies the perpetual method of accounting for inventories.

3.8 Tangible fixed assets

(i) Cost

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Manufacturers' discounts for purchases of tangible fixed assets, if any, are deducted from the value of the related asset. Expenditure incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repairs and maintenance and overhaul cost, is charged to the consolidated statement of income in the year/period in which the cost is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of tangible fixed assets.

(ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Buildings and infrastructures	20 –47 years
Aircraft and components	12 –20 years
Machinery and equipment	3 –10 years
Office equipment	3 –10 years
Motor vehicles	6 – 8 years

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3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.9 Intangible fixed assets

Software

Cost of acquiring new software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalised and treated as an intangible asset. Software is amortised on a straight-line basis from 3 years to 10 years.

3.10 Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the costs of construction and acquiring aircrafts which have not been fully completed. No depreciation is provided for construction in progress during the period of construction.

3.11 Long-term prepaid expenses

(i) Major inspection and overhaul expenditure

Major inspection and overhaul expenditure for leased aircrafts are deferred and amortised over the shorter of the period to the next major inspection event and the remaining term of the lease.

(ii) Rotable parts

Rotable parts which have estimated useful lives of more than 1 year are recorded in long-term prepaid expenses and amortised on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives but not exceeding 3 years.

(iii) Tools and instruments

Tools and instruments include assets held for use by the Group in the normal course of business whose costs of individual items are less than VND 30 million and therefore not qualified for recognition as fixed assets under prevailing regulations. Cost of tools and instruments are amortised on a straight-line basis over a period from 2 years to 5 years.

3.12 Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are stated at their costs.

3.13 Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

(i) Provisions for maintenance costs in the scope of maintenance reserves

According to the aircraft leasing agreements between the Group and its lessors and the requirements of Vietnam Aviation Authority, the Group has to perform the routine maintenance and periodic maintenance for leased aircrafts based on its own Maintenance Planning Development which was constructed based on the guidance of airline manufacturers. Routine maintenance will be performed at the Group's cost while the periodic maintenance will be covered by maintenance reserves. The provisions for maintenance expenses in the scope of the maintenance reserves, except for engine performance restoration and auxiliary power unit heavy repair, is determined by discounting the expected future costs of maintenance for the leased aircrafts, having regard to the current fleet plan. During the period of leasing, the estimated costs are recorded in provisions with the corresponding debit to long-term prepaid expenses. The estimated costs in long-term prepaid expenses are amortised on the basis of flight hours or cycles to the next maintenance event. If effect of time value of money is material, unwinding discount of the provisions is recorded as financial expenses.

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.13 Provisions (continued)

(ii) Provisions for maintenance costs in the scope of maintenance reserves (continued)

The estimated costs of engine performance restoration and auxiliary power unit heavy repair are accrued and charged to the consolidated statement of income over the estimated period between maintenance events using the ratios of actual flying hours or cycles and estimated flying hours or cycles between maintenance events.

(iii) Provisions for cost to make good on leased assets

With respect to aircraft operating lease agreements where the Group is required to return the aircraft with adherence to certain maintenance conditions, cost to make good on leased assets is estimated at the inception of the lease based on the present value of the future expected costs at the expiration of the lease in order for the Group to meet the conditions for the return of the aircraft to the lessors, including certain levels of maintenance as well as arranging for final test flights, inspection, custom and deregistration costs, removal of the Group's modifications, if any and return of the aircraft to a specified location. At the inception of the lease, the estimated cost is recorded in provisions with the corresponding debit to long-term prepaid expenses. The estimated costs in long-term prepaid expenses are amortised on a straight-line basis over the term of the leases. The effect of unwinding discount of the provisions is recorded as financial expenses.

3.14 Bonds issued

Straight bonds

At initial recognition, straight bonds are measured at cost which comprises proceeds from issuance net of issuance costs. Any discount, premium or issuance costs are amortised on a straight-line basis over the term of the bond.

3.15 Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue mainly comprise revenue from passenger transportation and ancillary services, pilots and flight attendants training revenue, and income from sales and leaseback of financial lease asset. The Group records unearned revenue for the future obligation that the Group has to fulfill. Unearned revenue is recognised as revenue in the consolidation income statement during the period to the extent that revenue recognised criteria have been met.

3.16 Share capital

(i) Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are recognised at issuance price less incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of ordinary shares, net of tax effects. Such costs are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

(ii) Shares premium

The difference between proceeds from issuance of shares over the par value is recorded in share premium.

(iii) Repurchase of ordinary shares (treasury shares)

When shares recognised as equity are repurchased, the amount of the consideration paid, which includes directly attributable costs, net of tax effects, is recognised as a reduction from equity. Repurchased shares are classified as treasury shares under equity.

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3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.17 Taxation

Income tax on the profit or loss for the year/period comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the consolidated statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case it is recognised in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year/period, using tax rates enacted at the end of the annual accounting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities using the tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the annual accounting period.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

3.18 Revenue and other income

(i) Passenger transportation

Revenue from passenger transportation is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the transportation is provided or when the ticket expires. The value of unused passenger tickets and miscellaneous charges is recorded in current liabilities as unearned revenue. Non-refundable tickets generally expire on the date of the intended flight, unless the date is extended by notification from the customer on or before the intended flight date. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due. Revenue of passenger transportation is recognised at the net amount after deducting sales discounts stated on the invoice.

(ii) Charter flights

Revenue from block seats and charter flights are recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the services are provided. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due.

(iii) Cargo transportation

Revenue from cargo transportation from charter cargo is recognized in the consolidated statement of income when the services are provided.

3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.18 Revenue and other income (continued)

(iv) Ancillary revenue

Ancillary revenue includes baggage service and utilizing cabin, other revenue related to passenger transportation, sale of in-flight and duty-free merchandise, advertising and commission. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods or services.

Revenue from baggage service is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the related passenger transportation service is provided or when the ticket expires.

Other revenue related to passenger transportation such as fees charged in association with changes or extensions to non-refundable tickets are recorded as ancillary revenue at the time the fee is earned. Amendment fees related to non-refundable tickets are considered a separate transaction from the passenger transportation and they are recognised in the consolidated statement of income when charged to passengers.

Sales of in-flight and duty free merchandise are recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyers.

Advertising revenue and commission are recorded as ancillary revenue at the time the fee is earned

(v) Aircrafts leasing

Revenue from aircrafts leasing under operating lease arrangements is recognised in consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives granted are recognised in the consolidated statement of income as an integral part of the total lease revenue.

(vi) Sales of aircrafts and aircraft engines

Revenue from the sales of aircrafts and aircraft engines is recognised in consolidated statement of income when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of aircrafts or aircraft engines.

(vii) Sales and leaseback transaction

The Group's aircraft and aircraft engine sales and leaseback transaction is a transaction where an aircraft or aircraft engine is sold then leased back by the Group. The accounting treatment of a sale and leaseback transaction depends upon the type of lease involved.

For a transaction that results in an operating lease:

- If the sale price is at fair value, there has in effect been a normal sale transaction and any profit or loss is recognised immediately.
- If the sale price is below fair value, any profit or loss shall be recognised immediately except that, if the loss is compensated for by future lease payments at below market price, it shall be deferred and amortised in proportion to the lease payments over the period for which the aircraft or aircraft engine is expected to be used.
- If the sale price is above fair value, the excess over fair value shall be deferred and amortised over the period for which the aircraft or aircraft engine is expected to be used.
- If the fair value at the time of a sale and leaseback transaction is less than the carrying amount of the aircraft or aircraft engine, a loss equal to the amount of the difference between the carrying amount and fair value shall be recognised immediately.

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3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.18 Revenue and other income (continued)

(viii) Sales of purchase right option

Revenue from the sales of non-refundable purchase right option is recognised in consolidated statement of income when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of purchase right option.

(ix) Other services

Revenue from services rendered is recognised in consolidated statement of income in proportion to the stage of completion of the transaction at the end of the annual accounting period. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due.

(x) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on the time proportion basis with reference to the principal outstanding and the applicable interest rate.

(xi) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive dividend is established. Share dividends are not recognised as income. Dividends received which are attributable to the period before investment acquisition date are deducted from the carrying amount of the investment.

3.19 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognized as an expense in the period in which they are incurred. For the borrowing cost is belong to the principle amount having a create the assets purpose meets the qualifying assets will be capitalized as part of cost.

3.20 Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in the consolidated statement of income as an integral part of the total lease expense.

3.21 Earnings per share

The Group presents basic earnings per share (EPS) for its ordinary shares. Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to the ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year/period. The Company does not have potential dilutive ordinary share.

3.22 Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Group that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The Group's primary format for segment reporting is based on business segment.

3.23 Related parties

Parties considered to be related to the Group if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or where the Group and the other party are subject to common control or significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities and include close family members of any individual considered to be a related party.

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4 SEGMENT REPORTING

4.1 Business segment

For management purpose, the Group has 2 reportable operating segments as follows:

- Providing passenger and cargo transportation, ancillary services, aircraft rental and advertising on aircrafts (referred to as “aviation services”); and
- Sales of aircrafts and related assets.

Except those indicated above, the Group has no other operating segments being aggregated to form a reportable operating segment. Segmental information for total revenue and cost of sales is shown in Note 28 and Note 29 to the consolidated financial statements. There is no intersegment revenue between operating segments. All the Group’s assets, liabilities, financial income and financial expenses, general and administration expenses, selling expenses, other income and other expenses are unallocated.

The Board of Management determined the operating segments based on reports that are reviewed and used to make strategic decisions.

4.2 Geographical segment

The Group’s revenue is presented by geographical area (by country of destination) as follows:

	2023	2022
	VND	VND
In Vietnam	23,373,318,885,903	21,745,457,801,463
Outside Vietnam	39,161,542,407,851	18,396,405,686,566
	<u>62,534,861,293,754</u>	<u>40,141,863,488,029</u>

The Group’s fixed assets and capital expenditure are primarily located in Vietnam.

5 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	31.12.2023	1.1.2023
	VND	VND
Cash on hand	8,347,511,248	9,872,547,293
Cash at bank	2,417,895,146,237	885,413,407,203
Cash in transit	1,547,570,620	-
Cash equivalents	2,622,952,928,533	962,975,781,024
	<u>5,050,743,156,638</u>	<u>1,858,261,735,520</u>

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6 INVESTMENTS

(a) Short-term investments

	31.12.2023			
	Quantity	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Provision VND
Petro Vietnam Oil Corporation	50,000,000	990,000,000,000	503,550,000,000	486,450,000,000
	<u>50,000,000</u>	<u>990,000,000,000</u>	<u>503,550,000,000</u>	<u>486,450,000,000</u>
	1.1.2023			
	Quantity	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Provision VND
Petro Vietnam Oil Corporation	50,000,000	990,000,000,000	500,000,000,000	490,000,000,000
	<u>50,000,000</u>	<u>990,000,000,000</u>	<u>500,000,000,000</u>	<u>490,000,000,000</u>

(b) Long-term investments

	31.12.2023		01.01.2023	
	% of equity owned/voting rights	VND	% of equity owned/voting rights	VND
Equity investments in associates				
▪ Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Co., Ltd. (i)	9%	-	9%	-
▪ Cam Ranh International Terminal Jsc	10%	60,000,000,000	10%	60,000,000,000
		<u>60,000,000,000</u>		<u>60,000,000,000</u>
Equity investments in other entities				
▪ Sai Gon Ground Services Jsc (i)	9,1%	149,417,024,400	9,1%	149,417,024,400
▪ Angelica Holding Limited (ii)	10%	-	10%	-
		<u>149,417,024,400</u>		<u>149,417,024,400</u>

(i) As at 31 December 2023, the Group has not yet contributed capital in this associate. This company's operations are mainly financed by the Group

(ii) As at 31 December 2023, the Group has not yet contributed capital in this company, which is incorporated in Caymen Islands. The principal activities of this company are to provide consultancy services and lease aircraft.

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7 TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	31.12.2023	1.1.2023
	VND	VND
Hangzhou Star International Travel Service Co., Ltd.	-	1,735,832,800,000
Zhejiang Lixi International Travel Co., Ltd.	221,671,294,079	1,604,766,900,000
Others	10,500,028,736,838	9,061,710,194,689
	<u>10,721,700,030,917</u>	<u>12,402,309,894,689</u>

8 PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

(a) Short-term

	31.12.2023	1.1.2023
	VND	VND
Rockwell Collins	-	26,388,709,000
Others	1,958,751,910,473	1,599,836,808,323
	<u>1,958,751,910,473</u>	<u>1,626,225,517,323</u>

(b) Long-term

The balance as at 31 December 2023 presenting long term prepayment for marketing service, advertising and market research within 5 years to 10 years.

9. LENDING

(a) Short-term

Borrower	Currency	Annual interest rate	Year of maturity	31.12.2023	1.1.2023
				VND	VND
Truong Son Plaza Joint Stock Company	VND	9.0%	2024	<u>457,000,000,000</u>	<u>657,000,000,000</u>

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9 LENDING (continued)

(b) Long-term

Borrower	Currency	Annual interest rate	Year of maturity	31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
AAA Aircraft Asset Company Limited	USD	2.5%	2025	524,854,056,000	512,689,557,018
Apricot Aircraft Assets No. 1 Limited	USD	5.0%	2033	316,128,298,141	300,386,377,342
Others	VND	5.0%-5.8%	2025-2027	55,145,921,500	55,145,921,500
				896,128,275,641	868,221,855,860
				896,128,275,641	868,221,855,860

10 OTHER RECEIVABLES

(a) Other short-term receivables

	31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Deposits for aircraft purchases within next 12 months	2,453,132,901,691	1,807,805,631,328
Receivables from share transfer	2,651,278,440,000	3,614,800,000,000
Receivables from business cooperation	2,322,671,297,865	-
Maintenance reserves of leased aircraft	1,823,460,502,575	1,485,171,706,801
Claim receivables from maintenance reserves of leased aircraft	144,203,942,409	442,633,214,126
Others	8,163,741,631,557	7,693,858,099,836
	17,558,488,716,097	15,044,268,652,091
	17,558,488,716,097	15,044,268,652,091

(b) Other long-term receivables

	31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Maintenance reserves of leased aircraft	10,624,876,531,259	9,261,664,412,149
Deposit for aircraft purchases after next 12 months	3,639,185,535,244	3,248,651,248,296
Deposit for aircraft leases	1,786,897,012,736	1,385,265,877,334
Others	2,580,955,147,779	1,478,387,209,003
	18,631,914,227,018	15,373,968,746,782
	18,631,914,227,018	15,373,968,746,782

11 INVENTORIES

	31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Tools and supplies	653,814,006,771	944,247,619,321
Merchandise	49,570,536,493	38,468,452,354
	703,384,543,264	982,716,071,675
	703,384,543,264	982,716,071,675

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12 FIXED ASSETS

(a) Tangible fixed assets

	Aircraft and components VND	Buildings and structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Total VND
Historical cost						
As at 1 January 2023	5,456,562,051,560	408,553,614,498	119,288,825,328	71,456,897,783	57,671,456,583	6,113,532,845,752
Increase	608,400,000,000	2,572,537,880	15,801,160,090	32,600,218,476	4,475,505,931	663,849,422,377
Disposals	(2,133,668,057,333)	-	-	(4,789,155,082)	(31,636,365)	(2,138,488,848,780)
As at 31 December 2023	3,931,293,994,227	411,126,152,378	135,089,985,418	99,267,961,177	62,115,326,149	4,638,893,419,349
Accumulated depreciation						
As at 1 January 2023	294,456,360,375	26,041,398,614	51,372,765,712	28,394,277,137	31,934,339,718	432,199,141,556
Charge for the period	312,560,038,216	8,728,747,269	14,935,030,711	9,517,861,199	5,231,009,371	350,972,686,766
Disposals	(130,094,992,988)	-	-	(4,789,155,082)	(12,712,329)	(134,896,860,399)
As at 31 December 2023	476,921,405,603	34,770,145,883	66,307,796,423	33,122,983,254	37,152,636,760	648,274,967,923
Net book value						
As at 1 January 2023	5,162,105,691,185	382,512,215,884	67,916,059,616	43,062,620,646	25,737,116,865	5,681,333,704,196
As at 31 December 2023	3,454,372,588,624	376,356,006,495	68,782,188,995	66,144,977,923	24,962,689,389	3,990,618,451,426

Included in the cost of tangible fixed assets were assets costing VND 58,563 million which were fully depreciated as at 31 December 2023 (01.01.2023: VND 55,093 million), but which are still in active use.

As at 31 December 2023, tangible fixed assets with carrying value of VND 557,724 million (01.01.2023: VND 602,358 million) were pledged as security for borrowings granted by Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank to the Company.

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12 FIXED ASSETS (continued)

(b) Finance lease fixed assets

	Aircraft VND
Historical cost	
As at 1 January 2023	-
Increase	4,899,809,244,898
	4,899,809,244,898
As at 31 December 2023	4,899,809,244,898
Accumulated depreciation	
As at 1 January 2023	-
Charge for the period	72,625,143,558
	72,625,143,558
As at 31 December 2023	72,625,143,558
Net book value	
Accumulated depreciation	-
	4,827,184,101,340
As at 31 December 2023	4,827,184,101,340

(c) Intangible fixed assets

	Software VND
Historical cost	
As at 1 January 2023	61,941,976,858
Increase	26,769,047,915
	88,711,024,773
As at 31 December 2023	88,711,024,773
Accumulated amortisation	
As at 1 January 2023	33,556,184,806
Charge for the period	7,854,649,868
	41,410,834,674
As at 31 December 2023	41,410,834,674
Net book value	
As at 1 January 2023	28,385,792,052
	47,300,190,099
As at 31 December 2023	47,300,190,099

Included in the cost of intangible fixed assets were assets costing VND 30,812 million which were fully amortized as at 31 December 2023 (01.01.2023: VND 29,886 million), but which are still in active use.

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13 CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

	31.12.2023	1.1.2023
	VND	VND
Costs relating to aircraft and components	128,570,576,648	191,600,755,991
Repair and maintenance	172,175,563,569	72,883,904,312
Others	32,304,693,272	44,265,034,194
	333,050,833,489	308,749,694,497
	333,050,833,489	308,749,694,497

14 PREPAID EXPENSES

(a) Short-term prepaid expenses

	31.12.2023	1.1.2023
	VND	VND
Tools	93,102,969,436	118,760,173,915
Software usage fee	20,992,759,626	14,213,790,811
Others	25,285,074,080	31,708,070,143
	139,380,803,142	164,682,034,869
	139,380,803,142	164,682,034,869

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14 PREPAID EXPENSES (continued)

(b) Long-term prepaid expenses

	Prepayments for maintenance VND	Costs to make good on leased assets VND	Major inspection and overhaul expenditure VND	Rotating parts, tools and instruments VND	Others VND	Total VND
As at 01 January 2023	5,023,761,090,900	608,163,922,799	495,343,640,432	267,207,414,543	244,713,124,091	6,639,189,192,765
Increase	2,065,339,916,287	190,027,889,069	405,856,279,188	310,181,854,403	43,087,995,822	3,014,493,934,769
Allocation	(728,111,681,455)	(117,125,728,463)	(160,517,980,441)	(244,484,238,019)	(66,745,578,287)	(1,316,985,206,665)
Reclassification	-	-	(166,978,535,748)	17,739,172,129	69,099,732,585	(80,139,631,034)
As at 31 December 2023	<u>6,360,989,325,732</u>	<u>681,066,083,405</u>	<u>573,703,403,431</u>	<u>350,644,203,056</u>	<u>290,155,274,211</u>	<u>8,256,558,289,835</u>

15 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	31.12.2023		1.1.2023	
	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND
Short-term trade accounts payable	<u>9,764,056,467,032</u>	<u>9,764,056,467,032</u>	<u>9,659,935,956,869</u>	<u>9,659,935,956,869</u>

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16 SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

	31.12.2023	1.1.2023
	VND	VND
DAEJOO Air Co., Ltd.	41,679,348,552	49,623,248,714
Beijing China International Travel Service Co., Ltd.	-	70,638,001,410
Others	2,290,097,318,696	1,866,397,805,791
	<u>2,331,776,667,248</u>	<u>1,986,659,055,915</u>

17 TAXES

	As at 01.01.2023	(Receivable)/payable	Payment/net-off during	Others	As at 31.12.2023
	VND	during the period	the period	VND	VND
		VND	VND		
a) Tax receivable					
Deductible VAT	139,358,572,943	1,424,728,297,119	(1,555,080,214,587)	-	9,006,655,475
Foreign contractor tax	24,874,721,710	32,848,077,044	(68,325,722,701)	71,227,933,232	60,625,009,285
Other tax	-	-	-	6,809,585	6,809,585
	<u>164,233,294,653</u>	<u>1,457,576,374,163</u>	<u>(1,623,405,937,288)</u>	<u>71,234,742,817</u>	<u>69,638,474,345</u>
b) Tax payables					
CIT	165,344,856,313	128,586,617,982	(3,819,798,752)	314,316,516	290,425,992,059
VAT	-	2,480,158,412,479	(2,269,858,279,331)	-	210,300,133,148
Personal income tax	192,791,399,947	286,138,691,492	(404,476,220,912)	-	74,453,870,527
Other tax	281,779,775	194,942,001,485	(195,217,041,151)	-	6,740,109
	<u>358,418,036,035</u>	<u>3,089,825,723,438</u>	<u>(2,873,371,340,146)</u>	<u>314,316,516</u>	<u>575,186,735,843</u>

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18 ACCRUED EXPENSES

	31.12.2023	1.1.2023
	VND	VND
Interest expense	400,206,698,175	146,092,701,141
Others	943,792,058,068	708,991,973,113
	<u>1,343,998,756,243</u>	<u>855,084,674,254</u>

19 SHORT-TERM UNEARNED REVENUE

	31.12.2023	1.1.2023
	VND	VND
Passenger transportation and ancillary services revenue received in advance, to be realised within next 12 months	3,545,846,183,336	3,431,102,413,796
Others	54,172,409,263	72,351,627,491
	<u>3,600,018,592,599</u>	<u>3,503,454,041,287</u>

20 OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES

	31.12.2023	1.1.2023
	VND	VND
Airport fees and charges payables	483,814,001,335	884,921,481,267
Payable to share purchase	-	960,000,000,000
Others	1,470,911,897,792	1,564,157,564,622
	<u>1,954,725,899,127</u>	<u>3,409,079,045,889</u>

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21 BORROWINGS AND BONDS

(a) Short-term borrowings

	As at 1.1.2023 VND	Increase VND	Decrease VND	Revaluation VND	As at 31.12.2023 VND
Borrowings from banks (i)	7,786,603,382,085	25,763,821,531,653	(25,489,579,342,495)	72,083,482,338	8,132,929,053,581
Current portion of long-term borrowings	68,298,400,000	105,082,747,209	(67,430,200,000)	(35,250,527,209)	70,700,420,000
Current portion of long-term bonds	650,000,000,000	5,000,000,000,000	(650,000,000,000)	-	5,000,000,000,000
Borrowings from related parties	45,000,000,000	-	-	-	45,000,000,000
Current portion of long term finance lease	-	626,149,001,250	-	3,336,126,823	629,485,128,073
	<u>8,549,901,782,085</u>	<u>31,495,053,280,112</u>	<u>(26,207,009,542,495)</u>	<u>40,169,081,952</u>	<u>13,878,114,601,654</u>

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21 BORROWINGS AND BONDS (continued)

(a) Short-term borrowings (continued)

Terms and conditions of short-term borrowings were as follows:

Lenders	Currency	31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank, a related party	USD	2,674,887,113,824	2,176,675,893,840
Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank, a related party	VND	625,538,399,077	741,351,201,799
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank of Industry and Trade	VND	1,159,674,562,979	2,146,440,768,211
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank	VND	2,058,001,325,721	1,072,567,986,932
Woori Bank Vietnam Limited, Ho Chi Minh City Branch	VND	650,000,000,000	649,714,086,079
Vietnam Maritime Commercial Joint Stock Bank	VND	899,060,278,181	699,859,102,940
HSBC Bank (Viet Nam) Limited	VND	65,767,373,799	-
Petrolimex Group Commercial Joint Stock Bank	VND	-	299,994,342,284
		<u>8,132,929,053,581</u>	<u>7,786,603,382,085</u>

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21 BORROWINGS AND BONDS (continued)

(b) Long-term borrowings (continued)

	As at 1.1.2023 VND	Increase VND	Decrease VND	Revaluation VND	As at 31.12.2023 VND
Borrowings from banks (i)	309,745,847,108	-	(105,082,747,209)	45,275,931,154	249,939,031,053
Straight bonds (ii)	10,000,000,000,000	9,000,000,000,000	(5,167,738,402,725)	-	13,832,261,597,275
Finance lease liabilities	-	4,197,012,243,648	(1,030,088,030,780)	(24,900,812,107)	3,142,023,400,761
	<u>10,309,745,847,108</u>	<u>13,197,012,243,648</u>	<u>(6,302,909,180,714)</u>	<u>20,375,119,047</u>	<u>17,224,224,029,089</u>

(i) Long-term borrowing from bank

Lenders	Currency	Maturity	As at 31.12.2023		As at 01.01.2023	
			Current portion of long-term borrowings VND	Long-term borrowings VND	Current portion of long-term borrowings VND	Long-term borrowings VND
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank (*)	USD	June 2028	70,700,420,000	249,939,031,053	68,298,400,000	309,745,847,108

Terms and conditions of long-term borrowings were as follow:

(*) The principal of this loan is repayable in 17 equal semi-annual instalments of USD1.4 million (equivalent to VND33 billion) each and a final instalment of USD1.5 million (equivalent to VND35 billion) on 13 June 2028.



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21 BORROWINGS AND BONDS (continued)

(b) Long-term borrowings (continued)

(i) Long-term borrowing from bank

Detail of asset pledged as security for this loan was as follows:

Aircraft No. A320 MSN7167, VNA675

	31.12.2023	1.1.2023
	VND	VND
	557,724,963,053	646,990,304,651

(ii) Straights bonds

Terms and conditions of long-term bonds were as follow:

	Currency	Annual interest	Year of maturity	31.12.2023		1.1.2023	
				Current portion of long-term bonds VND	Long-term VND	Current portion of long-term bonds VND	Long-term VND
Bonds issued at par value, maturing after 60 months (*)	VND	7.8% - 9.5%	2026	-	5,000,000,000,000	-	5,000,000,000,000
Bonds issued at par value, maturing after 36 months (**)	VND	7.8% - 10.3%	2024	5,000,000,000,000	-	-	5,000,000,000,000
Bonds issued at par value, maturing after 36 months	VND	7.8% - 9.2%	2023	-	-	650,000,000,000	-
Bonds issued at par value, maturing after 60 months (***)	VND	12%	2028	-	5,853,255,619,131	-	-
Bonds issued at par value, maturing after 60 months (****)	VND	10.5%	2028	-	2,979,005,978,144	-	-
				5,000,000,000,000	13,832,261,597,275	650,000,000,000	10,000,000,000,000

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21. BORROWINGS AND BONDS (continued)

(b) Long-term borrowings (continued)

(*) These bonds are unsecured. Interest is payable in each semi-period, with a fixed rate of 9.5% per annum for the first 2 semi-annual periods from the date of issuance, and a floating interest rate to 3% per annum plus the average interest rates of the 12-month corporate deposits in VND in the following semi-annual periods until the maturity date.

(**) These bonds are unsecured. Interest is payable in each semi-period, with a fixed rate of 9.5% per annum for the first 2 semi-annual periods from the date of issuance, and a floating interest rate from 3% per annum to 3.5% per annum plus the average interest rates of the 12-month corporate deposits in VND in the following semi-annual periods until the maturity date.

(***) These bonds are unsecured. Interest is payable in each semi-period, with a fixed rate of 12% per annum for the first 2 semi-annual periods from the date of issuance, and a floating interest rate to 3.5% per annum plus the average interest rates of the 12-month corporate deposits in VND in the following semi-annual periods until the maturity date.

(****) These bonds are unsecured. Interest is payable in each semi-period, with a fixed rate of 10.5% per annum during the whole period until the maturity date.

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22 PROVISIONS

Movements of provisions during the period were as follows:

	Provision for maintenance expenses VND	Provision to make good on leased assets VND	Total VND
As at 01 January 2023	12,868,906,445,239	1,231,940,405,974	14,100,846,851,213
Provision made during the period	4,334,205,398,117	271,529,172,023	4,605,734,570,140
Utilised of provision	(492,188,388,133)	-	(492,188,388,133)
As at 31 December 2023	16,710,923,455,223	1,503,469,577,997	18,214,393,033,220
Short-term	2,557,218,105,448	21,712,804,927	2,578,930,910,375
Long-term	14,153,705,349,775	1,481,756,773,070	15,635,462,122,845
	16,710,923,455,223	1,503,469,577,997	18,214,393,033,220

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23 BONUS AND WELFARE FUNDS

	31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Beginning of year	146,291,785,064	327,150,076,791
Utilization of the fund	(140,802,046,115)	(180,858,291,727)
	<u>5,489,738,949</u>	<u>146,291,785,064</u>

24 DEFERRED INCOME TAX

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes relate to the same taxation authority. Details are as follows:

	31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Deferred tax assets:		
Deferred tax assets to be recovered after more than 12 months	3,898,581,604,376	3,470,651,126,590
Deferred tax assets to be recovered within 12 months	515,786,182,075	351,673,738,962
	<u>4,414,367,786,451</u>	<u>3,822,324,865,552</u>
	31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
Deferred tax liabilities:		
Deferred tax liabilities to be recovered after more than 12 months	(3,744,971,147,936)	(3,037,649,078,335)
Deferred tax liabilities to be recovered within 12 months	(514,785,591,371)	(380,405,239,427)
	<u>(4,259,756,739,307)</u>	<u>(3,418,054,317,762)</u>
Net off	<u>4,414,367,786,451</u>	<u>3,822,324,865,552</u>
Net deferred income tax assets	<u>154,611,047,144</u>	<u>404,270,547,790</u>

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24 DEFERRED INCOME TAX (continued)

Movements in the deferred income tax, taking into consideration the offsetting of balances within the same tax jurisdiction, are as follows:

	2023	2022
	VND	VND
Beginning of year	404,270,547,790	(154,517,071,443)
Income statement (charged)/credit	(249,659,500,646)	558,787,619,233
End of period/year	<u>154,611,047,144</u>	<u>404,270,547,790</u>

The Company uses tax rate of 20% to determine deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities.

Deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities mainly include temporary differences related to deductible temporary differences, taxable temporary differences and tax losses carried forward.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The Company's tax losses can be carried forward to offset against future taxable profits for a maximum period of no more than five consecutive years from the year right after the year in which the loss was incurred. The actual amount of tax losses that can be carried forward is subject to review and approval of the tax authorities and may be different from the figures presented in the separate interim financial statements. The estimated amount of tax losses available for offset against the Company's future taxable income is:

Year of tax loss	Status of tax authorities' review	Loss incurred VND	Loss utilised VND	Loss carried forward VND
2020	Outstanding	2,414,670,803,135	(2,154,998,200,582)	259,672,602,553
2022	Outstanding	<u>3,051,323,296,483</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,051,323,296,483</u>

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25 OWNERS' CAPITAL

(a) Number of shares

	31.12.2023		1.1.2023	
	Ordinary shares	Preference shares	Ordinary shares	Preference shares
Number of shares registered	541,611,334	-	541,611,334	-
Number of shares issued	541,611,334	-	541,611,334	-
Number of existing shares in circulation	541,611,334	-	541,611,334	-

(b) Movement of share capital

	Number of shares	Ordinary shares VND
As at 1 January 2022	541,611,334	5,416,113,340,000
As at 31 December 2022	541,611,334	5,416,113,340,000
As at 31 December 2023	541,611,334	5,416,113,340,000

Par value per share: VND10,000.

Each share is entitled to one vote at the Shareholders' meetings of the Company. Shareholders are entitled to receive dividend as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets. In respect of shares bought back by the Company, all rights are suspended until those shares are reissued.

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26 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY

	Owners' capital VND	Share premium VND	Foreign exchange difference VND	Post-tax undistributed earnings VND	Non-controlling interests VND	Total VND
As at 1 January 2022	5,416,113,340,000	247,483,117,899	(110,730,393,251)	11,281,432,588,734	19,911,667,098	16,854,210,320,480
Loss for the year	-	-	-	(2,262,499,009,854)	524,166,069	(2,261,974,843,785)
Foreign currency conversion differences for overseas activities	-	-	306,059,346,789	-	-	306,059,346,789
As at 1 January 2023	5,416,113,340,000	247,483,117,899	195,328,953,538	9,018,933,578,880	20,435,833,167	14,898,294,823,484
Profit for the year	-	-	-	343,041,217,262	822,526,170	343,863,743,432
Foreign currency conversion differences for overseas activities	-	-	390,431,400,647	-	-	390,431,400,647
As at 31 December 2023	5,416,113,340,000	247,483,117,899	585,760,354,185	9,361,974,796,142	21,258,359,337	15,632,589,967,563

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27 DIVIDENDS

	31.12.2023 VND	1.1.2023 VND
At the beginning/end of the year	<u>57,789,721,550</u>	<u>57,789,721,550</u>

28 NET REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS AND RENDERING OF SERVICES

	Quarter IV.2023 VND	Quarter IV.2022 VND
Passenger transportation		
- Domestic routes	2,678,031,109,565	1,296,030,979,172
- International routes	3,309,908,442,892	1,573,812,853,548
- Ancillary revenue	4,920,875,070,872	2,245,001,562,054
- Revenue from charter flights	1,076,978,449,772	659,607,391,142
	<u>11,985,793,073,101</u>	<u>5,774,452,785,916</u>
Revenue from arrangement, transfer of ownership and commercialization of aircraft and engines	5,405,069,244,945	5,893,450,350,000
Aircraft dry leases	452,000,732,180	527,752,305,035
Other revenue	954,149,120,180	411,180,038,764
	<u>18,797,012,170,406</u>	<u>12,606,835,479,715</u>

29 COST OF SALES

	Quarter IV.2023 VND	Quarter IV.2022 VND
Costs of flight operation expenses	13,669,597,503,532	16,004,189,206,388
Cost for arrangement, transfer of ownership and commercialization of aircraft and engines	4,881,707,370,110	-
Depreciation and allocation	237,387,343,933	103,785,962,314
Other expenses	110,665,045,119	168,362,664,804
	<u>18,899,357,262,694</u>	<u>16,276,337,833,506</u>

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30 FINANCIAL INCOME

	Quarter IV.2023	Quarter IV.2022
	VND	VND
Interest income from deposits and lendings	157,510,213,805	58,779,331,214
Realised foreign exchange gains	432,360,454,768	212,163,473,918
Unrealised foreign exchange gains	263,695,392,062	293,608,739,758
Others	1,864,110,897,866	1,263,708,270,312
	<u>2,717,676,958,501</u>	<u>1,828,259,815,202</u>

31 FINANCIAL EXPENSES

	Quarter IV.2023	Quarter IV.2022
	VND	VND
Interest expenses	618,793,077,244	432,374,746,533
Allowance for diminution in the value of trading securities	45,650,000,000	490,000,000,000
Realised foreign exchange losses	392,501,345,578	322,240,252,501
Others	407,355,573,991	(141,752,385,224)
	<u>1,464,299,996,813</u>	<u>1,102,862,613,810</u>

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32 SELLING EXPENSES

	Quarter IV.2023	Quarter IV.2022
	VND	VND
Selling and commission expenses	320,761,465,759	376,686,558,368
Advertising and marketing expenses	208,930,843,558	(31,469,855,644)
Staff costs	43,577,106,934	49,990,689,889
Others	192,271,796,983	33,356,738,826
	<u>765,541,213,234</u>	<u>428,564,131,439</u>

33 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

	Quarter IV.2023	Quarter IV.2022
	VND	VND
Staff costs	76,511,598,684	73,854,588,782
Rental expenses	15,938,110,453	13,568,884,739
Others	459,568,397,928	103,587,614,994
	<u>552,018,107,065</u>	<u>191,011,088,515</u>

34 COMPENSATION FOR KEY MANAGEMENT

	Quarter IV.2023	Quarter IV.2022
	VND	VND
Board of Directors	2,098,864,764	2,683,621,707
Average monthly salary per person	77,735,732	111,817,571
	<u>2,098,864,764</u>	<u>2,683,621,707</u>
Board of Management and Chief Accountant	4,128,570,305	4,639,070,999
Average monthly salary per person	114,682,508	128,863,083
	<u>4,128,570,305</u>	<u>4,639,070,999</u>

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35 BUSINESS INCOME TAX

Applicable tax rate

(i) Companies incorporated in Vietnam

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company

The company has an obligation to pay the government income tax at the usual income tax rate of 20% of taxable profits.

Vietjet Air Cargo Joint Stock Company

The company has an obligation to pay the government income tax at the usual income tax rate of 20% of taxable profits.

Galaxy Pay Company Limited

The company has an obligation to pay the government income tax at the usual income tax rate of 20% of taxable profits.

Swift247 Joint Stock Company

The company has an obligation to pay the government income tax at the usual income tax rate of 20% of taxable profits.

Vietjet Ground Services Limited Liability Company

The company has an obligation to pay the government income tax at the usual income tax rate of 20% of taxable profits.

(ii) Companies incorporated in British Virgin Islands

Vietjet Air IVB No. I Limited and Vietjet Air IVB No. II Limited

There are no taxes on income or gains in the British Virgin Islands.

(iii) Companies incorporated in Singapore

Vietjet Air Singapore Pte. Ltd.

Vietjet Air Singapore Pte.Ltd. has an obligation to pay income tax at the rate of 17% of taxable profits.

(iv) Companies incorporated in Ireland

Vietjet Air Ireland No. 1 Limited

Vietjet Air Ireland No. 1 Limited has an obligation to pay income tax at the rate of 12,5% of taxable profits.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
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36 BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

	2023	2022
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	343,041,217,262	(2,262,499,009,854)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (shares)	541,611,334	541,611,334
Basic earnings per share (VND)	633	(4,177)

(b) Diluted earnings per share

The Company did not have any ordinary shares potentially diluted earnings per share during the period and up to the approval date of these consolidated financial statements


37 COMPARATIVE

The corresponding figures as at 1 January 2023 were delivered from the balances and amounts reported in the Group's consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022.

30 January 2024

Prepared by:


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 Chief Accountant


 Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong
 Vice President cum
 Chief Financial Officer

Approved by:


 Dinh Viet Phuong
 Chief Executive Officer

